

NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

DRAFT exported from Reportnet 3 - [18/12/2025]
Grotta del Pugnetto (IT1110048 - SCI)

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1. Site identification

1.1 Site type

B

1.2 Site code

IT1110048

1.3 Site name

Grotta del Pugnetto

1.3.1 Site name non-latin alphabet (optional)

1.4 Respondent

1.4.1 Name of the organisation

Regione Piemonte - Direzione Ambiente,
Energia, Territorio - Settore Biodiversità e
Aree Naturali

1.4.2 Contact point in the organisation (optional)

1.4.3 Postal address

Piazza Piemonte, 1 - 10127 Torino

1.4.4 Functional mailbox email address

biodiversita@regione.piemonte.it

1.4.5 Website with contact information

<https://www.regione.piemonte.it/web/temi/ambiente-territorio/biodiversita-aree-naturali/rete-natura-2000>

1.5 Site classification/proposal/designation dates

1.5.1 Date site first classified as SPA

1.5.2 SPA classification act (URI or free text)

1.5.3 Date site first proposed as SCI

1995-09

Date confirmed as SCI

populated by EEA on behalf of the European Commission

1.5.4 Date site designated as SAC

2017-02

1.5.5 SAC designation act (URI or free text)

<https://www.gazzettaufficiale.it/eli/gu/2017/02/24/46/sg/pdf>

1.5.6 Explanations (optional)

2. Site location

2.1 Location calculated by the European Environment Agency

Longitude

calculated by the EEA after release in
Reportnet 3

Latitude

calculated by the EEA after release in Reportnet 3

2.1.1 Area (ha)

19

2.1.2 Reason for area difference with spatial dataset (if any)

2.1.3 Reason for area difference – explanations

2.2 Administrative region (optional)

2.2.1 Administrative region code	2.2.2 Administrative region name
ITC1	PIEMONTE

2.3 Biogeographical and marine regions

2.3.1 Region code	2.3.2 Percentage	Fully marine SCI/SAC (100 %) must be attributed to a biogeographical
Alpine	100	

3. Ecological information

3.1 Habitat types of Annex I of council directive 92/43/EEC present on the site

3.1.a Essential information (habitat type)

Annex I habitat types							
3.1.1		3.1.2	3.1.3	3.1.4	3.1.5	3.1.6	3.1.7
Code	Name	Priority form	Not present	Cover [ha]	Caves [number]	Method cover	Last data collection
6520	Mountain hay meadows	No		0.23		veryLimited	
8310	Caves not open to the public	No			4	complete	
9110	Luzulo-Fagetum beech forests	No		7.31		complete	
9130	Asperulo-Fagetum beech forests	No		5.16		complete	
9180	Tilio-Acerion forests of slopes, screes and ravines	No		2.46		complete	
9260	Castanea sativa woods	No		4.62		complete	

Priority Form: For habitat types 6210, 7130, 9430 priority depends on the habitat characteristics. Indicated as Yes/No.

Not Present: Indicates whether the habitat type is no longer present (noLongerPresent) on the site, or its re-establishment is planned (reEstablishment).

Cover: Shows the size of habitat type as decimal values.

Caves: For habitat types 8310 and 8330 (caves), the number of caves can be entered when a surface area is not available or appropriate.

Method used for cover: Method used for cover: complete = complete survey or a statistically robust estimate; limited = based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data; insufficient = insufficient or no data available

Last data collection: Date or period of the last data collection.

3.1.b Site assessment (habitat type)

3.1.1		3.1.2	3.1.8	3.1.9	3.1.10	3.1.12.1	3.1.12.2	3.1.12.3	3.1.13	3.1.14	3.1.15	3.1.16
Code	Name	Priority form	Significance	Representativity	Relative surface	Conservation	Conservation area	Conservation method	Conservation objectives	Objectives further explanation	Global	Update date
6520	Mountain hay meadows	No	non-significant									202412
8310	Caves not open to the public	No	significant	A	C Calcolata come rapporto tra il valore di F_3_1_4_habitat_cover e la superficie complessiva nazionale riportata nel V Rapporto ai sensi de ll'articolo 17	A					A	202412
9110	Luzulo-Fagetum beech forests	No	significant	C	C Calcolata come rapporto tra il valore di F_3_1_4_habitat_cover e la superficie complessiva nazionale riportata nel V Rapporto ai sensi de ll'articolo 17	C					C	202512

9130	Asperulo-Fagetum beech forests	No	significant	B	C Calcolata come rapporto tra il valore di F_3_1_4_habitat_cover e la superficie complessiva nazionale riportata nel V Rapporto ai sensi de ll'articolo 17	B	C	202412
9180	Tilio-Acerion forests of slopes, screes and ravines	No	significant	C	C Calcolata come rapporto tra il valore di F_3_1_4_habitat_cover e la superficie complessiva nazionale riportata nel V Rapporto ai sensi de ll'articolo 17	C	C	202512

9260	Castanea sativa woods	No	significant	C	C	C	202512
Calcolata come rapporto tra il valore di F_3_1_4_habitat_cover e la superficie complessiva nazionale riportata nel V Rapporto ai sensi de ll'articolo 17							

Priority Form: For habitat types 6210, 7130, 9430 priority depends on the habitat characteristics. Indicated as Yes/No.

Significance: Indicates if the occurrence is significant or not.

Representativity: Degree of representativity of the habitat type on the site: A = excellent; B = good; C = significant

Relative Surface: Area of the site covered by the habitat type in relation to the total area covered by that habitat type within the national territory, assigned to following percentage classes: A1 = 75-100%; A2 = 50-75%; A3 = 25-50%; A4 = 15-25%; B = 2-15%; C = smaller than 2%.

Conservation: Degree of conservation: A = excellent (nearly all of the habitat area in good condition); B = good (most of the habitat area in good condition); C = reduced (most of the habitat area in not good condition); X = unknown (most or all of the habitat area in unknown condition).

Conservation area: Area of conservation degree categories in good (A + B), not good (C), unknown (X) conditions as hectare values.

Conservation method: Method used for degree of conservation: complete = Complete survey or statistically robust estimate in hectares (for example taken from mapping in management plans); limited = Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data (expert judgement); veryLimited = Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data (based on partial mapping data); insufficient = Insufficient or no data available.

Conservation objectives: prevent = Prevent deterioration; maintain = Maintain the habitat type's surface area and its good condition; enlarge = Enlarge the area of the habitat type; improve = Improve the habitat type condition; reestablish = Re-establish the habitat type; other = Other.

Global: Global assessment of the habitat type in the site: A = excellent; B = good; C = significant.

Updated date: Date or period of the last update.

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and species listed in Annex II to Directive 92/43/EEC present on the site

3.2.a Essential information (species)

Species	Population in the site
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3.2.1	3.2.2		3.2.4	3.2.5	3.2.6	3.2.7.1	3.2.7.1	3.2.7.2	3.2.8	3.2.9	3.2.10
Group	Code	Scientific name	Sensitive	Not present	Type	Size min	Size max	Unit	Abundance	Method Population size	Last data collection
M	1323	Myotis bechsteinii			p				P	insufficient	
M	1307	Myotis blythii			w				P	insufficient	
M	1321	Myotis emarginatus			w	14	14	i		complete	
M	1324	Myotis myotis			w				P	insufficient	
M	1304	Rhinolophus ferrumequinum			w	1	5	i		complete	
P	4066	Asplenium adnigrum			p				P	insufficient	

Group: The taxonomic group to which the species belongs: A = Amphibians; B = Birds; F = Fish; Fu = Fungi; I = Invertebrates; L = Lichens; M = Mammals; P = Plants including bryophytes and algae; R = Reptiles.

Sensitive: Species indicated with “true” are classified as sensitive.

Not Present: Indicates whether the species is no longer present (noLongerPresent) on the site, or its re-establishment is planned (reEstablishment).

Type: Population type of species in the site: p = Permanent: to be found throughout the year on the site (non-migratory species, plants, resident population of migratory species); r = Reproducing: uses the site to raise young (e.g. breeding, nesting); c = Concentration: site used for staging or roosting or migration stop/over or for moulting outside the breeding grounds and excluding wintering; w = Wintering: uses the site during the winter.

Unit: The unit of population size values, the standard is i = individuals, p = pairs. For exceptions see reference portal.

Abundance: Abundance category to be provided if no number of population size is available: C = Common; R = Rare, V = Very rare; P = Present.

Method Population size: Method used for population size: complete = complete survey or a statistically robust estimate; limited = based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data; veryLimited = Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data; insufficient = insufficient or no data available.

Last data collection: Date or period of the last data collection.

3.2.b Site assessment (species)

3.2.1 Group	3.2.2 Code	3.2.3 Scientific Name	3.2.6 Type	3.2.11 Significance	3.2.12 SPA classification	3.2.13 Population	3.2.14 Population further explanation	3.2.15 Conservation	3.2.15.2 Conservation occupied % area (optional)	3.2.15.3 Conservation occupied % class	3.2.16 Conservation objectives	3.2.17 Objectives further explanation	3.2.18 Isolation	3.2.19 Global	3.2.20 Update date
M	1323	Myotis b echsteinii	p	non-significant											202412
M	1307	Myotis blythii	w	significant		C		C					C	C	202412
M	1321	Myotis e marginatus	w	significant		C		C					C	B	202412
M	1324	Myotis myotis	w	significant		C		C					C	C	202412
M	1304	Rhinolophus ferrumequinum	w	significant		C		C					C	C	202412
P	4066	Asplenium adnigrum	p	significant		C		B					C	B	202412

Group: The taxonomic group to which the species belongs: A = Amphibians; B = Birds; F = Fish; Fu = Fungi; I = Invertebrates; L = Lichens; M = Mammals; P = Plants including bryophytes and algae; R = Reptiles.

Significance: Indicates if the occurrence is significant or not.

SPA classification: Alndicate if the bird species met the ornithological criteria used to justify SPA classification.

Population: Size and density of the population of the species present on the site in relation to the populations present within national territory, assigned to following percentage classes: A1 = 75-100%; A2 = 50-75%; A3 = 25-50%; A4 = 15-25%; B = 2-15%; C = smaller than 2%.

Conservation: Degree of conservation: A = excellent (nearly all of the habitat occupied by the species has sufficient quality); B = good (most of the habitat occupied by the species has sufficient quality); C = reduced (most of the habitat occupied by the species has non-sufficient quality); X = unknown (most of the habitat occupied by the species has unknown quality).

Conservation objectives: prevent = Prevent deterioration; maintain = Maintain the extent and good quality of the habitat of the species and the population size; enlarge = Enlarge area of the habitat of the species; improve = Improve the quality of the habitat of the species (considering also disturbance and mortality factors); reestablish = Re-establish habitat for the species; increase = Increase the population size; reduce = Reduce pressure on the population (e.g. reduce mortality or disturbance); reestablishPopulation = Re-establish the population at the site; other = Other.

Isolation: Degree of isolation: A = population (almost) isolated, B = population not-isolated, but on the margins of are of distribution, C = population not-isolated within extended distribution range.

Global: Global assessment of the species in the site: A = excellent; B = good; C = significant.

Global: Date or period of the last update.

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

3.3.1 Group	3.3.2 Code	3.3.3 Scientific name	3.3.4 Sensitive	3.3.5 Not present	3.3.6.1 Size min	3.3.6.1 Size max	3.3.6.2 Population unit	3.3.7 Abundance
I		Choleva glauca		no				P
I		Dellabeffaella roccai		no				P
I		Dilichopoda ligustica		no				P
I		Parastephora antricola		no				P
I		Sphodropsis ghilianii		no				P
I		Trichoniscus caprae		no				P
I		Tricocera maculipennis		no				P

Group: The taxonomic group to which the species belongs: A = Amphibians; B = Birds; F = Fish; Fu = Fungi; I = Invertebrates; L = Lichens; M = Mammals; P = Plants including bryophytes and algae; R = Reptiles.

Code: For Birds, Annex II, IV and V species the code from the official code list as provided in the reference portal..

Sensitive: Species indicated with “true” are classified as sensitive.

Not present: Indicates whether the species is no longer present (noLongerPresent) on the site.

Unit: The unit of population size values, the standard is i = individuals, p = pairs. For exceptions see reference portal.

Abundance: Abundance category to be provided if no number of population size is available: C = Common; R = Rare, V = Very rare; P = Present.

3.3.8 Motivation

Code	Name	H.D. Annex II	H.D. Annex IV	H.D. Annex V	B.D. Annex I	Migrat. birds	CFP prohib.	National red list	EU red list	Global red list	Endemic species	Int. conv.	H.D. Annex I	CWR/ FRG	IAS Union	Other reason
	Choleva glauca															X
	Dellabeffaella roccai										X					
	Dilichopoda ligustica															X
	Parastephora antricola															X
	Sphodropsis ghilianii											X				
	Trichoniscus caprae															X
	Tricocera maculipennis															X

Motivation: The motivation for listing additional species: H.D. Annex II = Species of Annex II Habitats Directive in SPA; H.D. Annex IV = Species of Annex IV Habitats Directive; H.D. Annex V = Species of Annex V Habitats Directive; B.D. Annex I = Bird species of Annex I Birds Directive in a pSCI, SCI, SAC; Migratory birds = Migratory bird species in a pSCI, SCI, SAC; CFP prohib. = Prohibited species of Annex I of the Technical Measures Regulation under the common fisheries policy (EU Regulation 2019/1241); Int conv. = Species listed/protected under international Conventions; H.D. Annex I = Typical species of Annex I habitat types; CWR/FRG = Crop Wild Relatives (CWR) / Forest Genetic Resources (FGR); IAS Union = Invasive alien species of Union concern (EU Regulation 1143/2014 on invasive alien species).

4. Site description

4.1 Site characteristics

Interessante per la fauna che presenta specie rare, di chiroterri, ed endemiche, di coleotteri (Dellabeffaella roccai).

4.2 Quality and importance of the site

La grotta si apre in una formazione di calcescisti con intercalazioni di serpentiniti, substrati poco adatti allo sviluppo di fenomeni carsici per cui questa grotta risulta essere una particolarità per queste circostanze. La Borna ospita interessanti entità biospeleologiche, essendo sito tipico del coleottero leptodirino Dellabeffa roccai e dell'isopode Alpioniscus feneriensis caprai. Vi sono pure presenti l'ortottero Dolichopoda ligustica ssp. septemtrionalis e 9 specie di aracnidi di cui una nuova specie per la scienza: Troglodyphantes bornensis, Nelle acque del rio ipogeo sono presenti crostacei del genere Niphargus. Almeno sette specie di chiroterri utilizzano la grotta: Rhinolophus ferrumequinum, Myotis emarginatus, Myotis blythii, Myotis myotis, Myotis bechsteinii, Myotis daubentonii, Myotis gruppo nattereri, Plecotus auritus.

4.3 Pressures on the site

4.3.1	4.3.2	4.3.3	4.3.4
Pressure code	Rank	Location	Further details
PB04	low	in	
PB06	low	in	
PB10	low	in	
PF05	low	in	
PH04	low	in	

Pressure code: Pressure code

Rank: Relative importance of a pressure in the categories high, medium, low.

Location: Indicates where the pressure is located: in = within the site; out = outside of the site; inout = within and outside of the site.

4.3.5 Last update of the information on the pressures on the site

202512

4.4 Documentation

AAVV. 2013. Tutela e valorizzazione scientifica, culturale e turistica del S.I.C.IT1110048 "Grotta di Pugnetto"- PSR 2007/2013 della Regione Piemonte, Misura 323 azione 1 tipologia b). Ente di gestione delle aree protette dell'area metropolitana di Torino.

Debernardi P., Patriarca E., Toffoli R., 2010. Monitoraggio delle colonie di chiroterri riproduttive e svernanti di particolare interesse conservazionistico note in Piemonte e dati preliminari sull'attività di swarming. Stato delle conoscenze al 30 aprile 2010. CRC,

Regione Piemonte - Direzione ambiente – Settore pianificazione e gestione aree naturali protette. Isaia, M., & Pantini, P. (2007). A new species of Troglodyphantes (Araneae, Linyphiidae) from the Western Italian alps. Journal of Arachnology, 35(3), 427-431.

4.4.1 Link(s)

4.4.2 Last update of the documentation information

202412

5. Site management

5.1 Body responsible for the site management

5.1.1 Name of the organization

Ente di gestione delle Aree protette dei Parchi reali

5.1.2 Contact point in the organisation (optional)

No information provided

5.1.3 Postal address

V.le C. Emanuele II, 256 - 10078 Venaria TO

5.1.4 Functional mailbox email address
protocollo@parchireali.to.it

5.1.5 Website with contact information
No information provided

5.2 Management plans

5.2.1 Existence of management plan(s)
Yes

5.2.2 Reference and validity of the management plan(s)

Name of the plan	Link to the plan (URI)	Validity of the plan (start date)	Duration (number of months)
Piano di Gestione del Sito IT1110048 – Grotta del Pugno	http://www.regione.piemonte.it/parc hi/cms/dati-territoriali-new/aree-protezione-e-rn2000/pianificazione-e-norme.html		Undefined

5.2.3 Further explanations

5.3 Conservation measures

5.3.1 Detailed information on measures

Necessary conservation measures are included in the management plan(s)

Necessary conservation measures are described in the following document(s)

5.3.1.b Title	5.3.1.c Link to online resource
Deliberazione n.10-398/2024/XII del 21/11/2024	https://www.regione.piemonte.it/governo/bollettino/abbonati/2024/48/attach

Further explanations on detailed conservation measures

- Misure di conservazione per la tutela della Rete Natura 2000 del Piemonte - approvate con DGR 55-7222/2023/XI del 12 luglio 2023 - Format Obiettivi e Misure di conservazione sito-specifiche approvati con Deliberazione n.10-398/2024/XII del 21/11/2024
Piano di Gestione

5.3.2 Status of conservation measures

Are the necessary measures established?

Are the established measures implemented?

5.4 Management effectiveness

Is the effectiveness of the conservation measures periodically assessed?

Further explanations on detailed conservation measures

6. Geospatial representation of the site

6.1 INSPIRE identifier

6.1.1 Namespace

6.1.2 Local identifier

6.1.3 Version identifier (optional)